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| APPLICATION NO.   | FILING DATE     | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. | CONFIRMATION NO. |  |
|---|-----------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|--|
| 09/681,535  | 04/24/2001      | David G. Lee         | CROSS1450           | 9732             |  |
| 25094   | 7590 02/26/2003 |                      | _                   |                  |  |
| GRAY, CARY, WARE & FREIDENRICH LLP                                |                 |                      | EXAM                | EXAMINER         |  |
| 1221 SOUTH MOPAC EXPRESSWAY<br>SUITE 400<br>AUSTIN, TX 78746-6875 |                 | HYUN, SOON D         |                     |                  |  |
|   |                 |                      | ART UNIT            | PAPER NUMBER     |  |
|   |                 |                      | 2662                |                  |  |

DATE MAILED: 02/26/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

/1

| Office Action Summary   |   | Application No.                    | Applicant(s)                                       |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|   |   | 09/681,535                         | LEE, DAVID G.                                      |  |  |  |  |
|   |   | Examiner                           | Art Unit   |  |  |  |  |
|   |   | Soon-Dong Hyun                     | 2663   |  |  |  |  |
| Period fo   | The MAILING DATE of this communication app<br>r Reply   | ears on the cover sheet with the c | orrespondence address                              |  |  |  |  |
| A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).  - Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).  Status |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1)🖂   | Responsive to communication(s) filed on 03 E  | December 2002 .                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2a) <u></u> ☐   | This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)⊠ Thi  | is action is non-final.            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.  |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| ·   | on of Claims  |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| •   | 4) Claim(s) 9,27 and 29-61 is/are pending in the application.   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.  |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5) Claim(s) 9 and 36-46 is/are allowed.   |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6)⊠ Claim(s) <u>27,29-31 and 47-49</u> is/are rejected.   |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Claim(s) <u>32-35 and 50-61</u> is/are objected to.   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8) Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.  Application Papers   |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.  |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10)☐ The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a)☐ accepted or b)☐ objected to by the Examiner.   |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).   |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11) The proposed drawing correction filed on is: a) □ approved b) □ disapproved by the Examiner.  |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.  |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.   |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120   |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).   |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:  |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.   |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No  |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| <ul> <li>3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).</li> <li>* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.</li> </ul>   |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).  |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.  15)☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.  |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attachment(s)   |   |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2) Notice   | e of References Cited (PTO-892) e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) nation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) | 5) Notice of Informal F            | (PTO-413) Paper No(s) Patent Application (PTO-152) |  |  |  |  |

#### **DETAILED ACTION**

### Response to Amendment

1. Applicant's arguments with respect to claim have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

## Claim Rejections - 35 U.S.C. § 112

2. The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

3. Claim 27 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

It is not clear whether "the data payload" in line 7 refers to "a data payload" in line 2 or "a data payload" in line 4.

### Claim Rejections - 35 U.S.C. § 102

4. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

- (e) the invention was described in-
- (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effect under this subsection of a national application published under section 122(b) only if the international application designating the United States was published under Article 21(2)(a) of such treaty in the English language; or
- (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that a patent shall not be deemed filed in the United States for the purposes of this subsection based on the filing of an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a).

5. Claims 27, 29-31, and 47-49 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Nishihara et al (U. S. Patent No. 6,137,798).

Regarding claims 27, 31, 47, and 49, Nishihara et al discloses a method:

identifying a data payload (user data) of data formatted according to a first protocol (IP protocol);

converting the data payload to a second protocol (Ethernet protocol);

identifying a data payload of the data formatted according to the second protocol when a header of an Ethernet packet is generated;

verifying the integrity of the data payload of the data formatted according to the second protocol by CRC when the Ethernet packet is decapsulated by interface 20 to get IP datagram;

wherein converting the data payload to the second protocol comprises encapsulating the data payload formatted according to the first protocol in a format according to the second protocol.

converting the data payload to a third protocol (CLNIP protocol);

identifying a data payload of the data formatted according to the third protocol when a header of a CLINP packet is generated; and

verifying the integrity of the data payload of the data formatted according to the third protocol by CPCS trailer when the CLINP packet is encapsulated to get an AAL frame.

See FIG. 2 and col. 3, line 14-col. 3, line 65.

Regarding claims 29, 31, and 48, Nishihara et al discloses a method:

identifying a data payload of data formatted according to a first protocol (CLINP protocol);

converting the data payload to a second protocol (ATM protocol);

identifying a data payload of the data formatted according to the second protocol when a header of an AAL frame is generated.;

verifying the integrity of the data payload of the data formatted according to the second protocol by CPCS trailer when the CLINP packet is converted to an AAL frame.

converting the data payload to a third protocol (CLNIP protocol);

wherein converting the data payload to the second protocol comprises translating the data payload (making a plurality of ATM cells) from the first protocol to the second protocol.

See FIG. 2 and col. 3, line 14-col. 3, line 65.

## Allowable Subject Matter

- 6. Claims 9 and 36-46 are allowed.
- 7. Claims 32-35 and 50-61 would be allowable if rewritten to overcome the rejection(s) under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, set forth in this Office action and to include all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

#### Conclusion

8. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Soon-Dong Hyun whose telephone number is (703) 305-4550. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday from 8:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M..

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Chau Nguyen, can be reached on (703) 308-5340.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the Group receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 305-3900.

9. Any response to this action should be mailed to:

Commissioner for Patents

Washington, D.C. 20231

Or faxed to: 703-872-9314 for formal communications intended for entry with a label of "OFFICIAL" and for informal or draft communications with a label of "PROPOSED" or "DRAFT" (attn: Art Unit 2663, Soon-Dong Hyun).

S. Hyun

2/21/2003

CHAU NGUYEN
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2600

Charle To Nylinger